

6,765,463 Shares of Common Stock Warrants to Purchase up to 7,692,307 Shares of Common Stock Pre-Funded Warrants to Purchase up to 926,844 Shares of Common Stock

This prospectus supplement updates and should be read in conjunction with the prospectus dated January 8, 2021, or the Prospectus, relating to the offering of up to 6,765,463 shares of our common stock, warrants to purchase up to 7,692,307 shares of our common stock and pre-funded warrants to purchase 926,844 shares of our common stock, as well as an option to the underwriter in the offering to purchase up to an additional 1,153,846 shares of common stock and/or warrants to purchase up to 1,153,846 shares of our common stock, in any combination thereof. To the extent that there is any conflict between the information contained herein and the information contained in the Prospectus, the information contained herein supersedes and replaces such information.

Current Report

This prospectus supplement incorporates into the Prospectus the information contained in our attached Current Report on Form 8-K that we filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on December 14, 2021, or the Form 8-K. The Form 8-K, as filed, is set forth below.

The information contained in this Prospectus Supplement No. 19 supplements and supersedes, in relevant part, the information contained in the Prospectus, as amended and supplemented to date. This Prospectus Supplement No. 19 is incorporated by reference into, and should be read in conjunction with, the Prospectus, as amended and supplemented to date, and is not complete without, and may not be delivered or utilized except in connection with, the Prospectus, as amended and supplemented to date.

The Prospectus, together with Prospectus Supplement No. 1, Prospectus Supplement No. 2, Prospectus Supplement No. 3, Prospectus Supplement No. 4, Prospectus Supplement No. 5, Prospectus Supplement No. 6, Prospectus Supplement No. 7, Prospectus Supplement No. 8, Prospectus Supplement No. 10, Prospectus Supplement No. 11, Prospectus Supplement No. 12, Prospectus Supplement No. 13, Prospectus Supplement No. 14, Prospectus Supplement No. 15, Prospectus Supplement No. 16, Prospectus Supplement No. 17, Prospectus Supplement No. 18 and Prospectus Supplement No. 19, constitutes the prospectus required to be delivered by Section 5(b) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, with respect to offers and sales of the securities as set forth in the Prospectus, as amended and supplemented. All references in the Prospectus to "this prospectus" are amended to read "this prospectus (as supplemented and amended to date)."

Our common stock is traded on the NASDAQ Global Select Market under the symbol "KMPH." The last reported sale price of our common stock on December 13, 2021 was \$7.77 per share. You are urged to obtain current market quotations for our common stock.

Investing in our securities is highly speculative and involves a significant degree of risk. See "Risk Factors" beginning on page 9 of the Prospectus and the Risk Factors identified in our Annual Report for the year ended December 31, 2020 and in our Quarterly Report for the quarter ended September 30, 2021 for a discussion of information that should be considered before making a decision to purchase our securities.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or determined if this prospectus is truthful or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The date of this prospectus supplement is December 14, 2021.

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

	CURRENT REPORT	
Pursuant to Se	ction 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchar	nge Act of 1934
Date of Report	t (Date of Earliest Event Reported): Dece	ember 14, 2021
KemPharm, Inc. (Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)		
Delaware (State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)	001-36913 (Commission File Number)	20-5894398 (IRS Employer Identification No.)
1180 Celebration Boulevard, Suite 103, Celebration, FL (Address of Principal Executive Offices)		34747 (Zip Code)
Registrant's Te	elephone Number, Including Area Code:	(321) 939-3416
(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)		
Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing following provisions (see General Instructions A.2. below Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under	v):	ne filing obligation of the registrant under any of the
☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under t		
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to R	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	TER 240 14d-2(b))
☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to R	-	
Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	21 N 240.136-4(c))
Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock	КМРН	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC (Nasdaq Global Select Market)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emechapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of Emerging growth company □		e 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§ 230.405 of this
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark or revised financial accounting standards provided pursua		

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

On December 14, 2021, KemPharm, Inc., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), issued a press release (the "Press Release") announcing top-line results from its clinical trial exploring the safety and pharmacokinetics of serdexmethylphenidate delivered at doses higher than those studied as part of the AZSTARYS development program. A copy of the Press Release is attached as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and are incorporated herein by reference.

The information in this Item 7.01 and Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall they be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Item 8.01 Other Events.

On December 14, 2021, the Company announced top-line results from its clinical trial exploring the safety and pharmacokinetics ("PK") of serdexmethylphenidate ("SDX") delivered at doses higher than those studied as part of the AZSTARYS development program. AZSTARYS is a once-daily product approved for the treatment of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder in patients ages six years and older which is being commercialized in the U.S. by Corium, Inc., a portfolio company of Gurnet Point Capital. SDX is KemPharm's proprietary prodrug of d-methylphenidate ("d-MPH") and the primary active pharmaceutical ingredient in AZSTARYS. The U.S. Drug Enforcement Agency has classified SDX as a Schedule IV controlled substance, which is a lower schedule than all other currently available methylphenidate-based products.

The dose-ascending Phase 1 clinical trial enrolled 14 subjects who were administered up to four increasing single oral doses of SDX, each at least 14 days apart. Doses ranged from 240 mg to 600 mg, with the number of individual subjects receiving more than one dose of SDX varied with 10, 7 and 2 subjects receiving 360 mg, 480 mg and 600 mg, respectively. Doses greater than 240 mg were above those studied under the AZSTARYS development program. Data from the study indicated that the 240 mg and 360 mg doses of SDX were well-tolerated and produced d-MPH exposure generally proportional to the dose. Consistent with previous studies, after dosing d-MPH plasma concentrations demonstrated a gradual increase followed by a slow decline resulting in prototypical broad d-MPH exposure peak observed after oral administration of SDX. Additionally, data suggested that the higher SDX doses produced targeted biological effects that potentially align with the treatment of idiopathic hypersomnia ("IH") and other sleep disorders, as well as stimulant use disorder ("SUD"). Specifically, increased wakefulness, alertness, excitability and insomnia effects were observed in the study. Modest increases in Drug Liking, which was expected given the SDX's status as a Schedule IV controlled substance, coupled with the stable PK profile predicted at "steady-state" are factors thought to be predictive of a potentially successful maintenance therapy for SUD and related disorders.

Based on these results, the Company is assessing the development programs, approval pathways and commercial potential of two product candidates based on SDX, KP1077 for the treatment of IH, and KP879 for the treatment of SUD, and expects to provide an update on its plans to expand its pipeline early in the first quarter of 2022. The Company is also exploring other disease indications that may benefit from SDX-based treatments.

This Form 8-K contains forward-looking statements made in reliance upon the safe harbor provisions of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Forward-looking statements include all statements that do not relate solely to historical or current facts and can be identified by the use of words such as "may," "will," "expect," "project," "estimate," "anticipate," "plan," "believe," "potential," "should," "continue" or the negative versions of those words or other comparable words. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future actions or performance. These forward-looking statements, including the continued commercialization of AZSTARYS and the further development of the Company's pipeline of product candidates, or the suitability of SDX for any specific disease indication, are based on information currently available to the Company and its current plans or expectations and are subject to a number of uncertainties and risks that could significantly affect current plans. Risks concerning the Company's business are described in detail in the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2021, and the Company's other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company is under no obligation to, and expressly disclaims any such obligation to, update or alter its forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit No. Description

99.1 Press Release titled "KemPharm, Inc. Announces Top-Line Results from Clinical Trial Evaluating the Safety and Pharmacokinetics of "Higher-Dose SDX"" dated December 14, 2021.

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

KemPharm, Inc.

Date: December 14, 2021 By: /s/ R. LaDuane Clifton

R. LaDuane Clifton, CPA

Chief Financial Officer, Secretary and Treasurer



KemPharm, Inc. Announces Top-Line Results from Clinical Trial Evaluating the Safety and Pharmacokinetics of "Higher-Dose SDX"

Data reveal serdexmethylphenidate (SDX) delivered at doses higher than those studied with AZSTARYS® is well-tolerated, yields dose-proportional d-MPH exposure, and produces targeted biological effects

Celebration, FL – December 14, 2021 – KemPharm, Inc. (NASDAQ: KMPH), a specialty pharmaceutical company focused on the discovery and development of proprietary prodrugs, announced today top-line results from its clinical trial exploring the safety and pharmacokinetics of serdexmethylphenidate (SDX) delivered at doses higher than those studied as part of the AZSTARYS® development program. AZSTARYS is a once-daily product approved for the treatment of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) in patients ages six years and older which is being commercialized in the U.S. by Corium, Inc., a portfolio company of Gurnet Point Capital (GPC). SDX is KemPharm's proprietary prodrug of d-methylphenidate (d-MPH) and the primary active pharmaceutical ingredient in AZSTARYS. The U.S. Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) has classified SDX as a Schedule IV controlled substance, which is a lower schedule than all other currently available methylphenidate-based products.

The dose-ascending Phase 1 clinical trial enrolled 14 subjects who were administered up to four increasing single oral doses of SDX, each at least 14 days apart. Doses ranged from 240 mg to 600 mg. Of those individual subjects administered more than one dose of SDX, 10 received 360 mg, seven received 480 mg, and two received 600 mg. Doses greater than 240 mg were above those studied under the AZSTARYS development program. Data from the study indicated that the 240 mg and 360 mg doses of SDX were well-tolerated and produced d-MPH exposure generally proportional to the dose. Consistent with previous studies, after dosing d-MPH plasma concentrations demonstrated a gradual increase followed by a slow decline resulting in prototypical broad d-MPH exposure peak observed after oral administration of SDX. Additionally, data suggested that the higher SDX doses produced targeted biological effects that potentially align with the treatment of idiopathic hypersomnia (IH) and other sleep disorders, as well as stimulant use disorder (SUD). Specifically, increased wakefulness, alertness, excitability and insomnia effects were observed in the study. Modest increases in Drug Liking, which was expected given the SDX's status as a Schedule IV controlled substance, coupled with the stable PK profile predicted at "steady-state," are factors thought to be predictive of a potentially successful maintenance therapy for SUD and related disorders.

Based on these results, KemPharm is assessing the development programs, approval pathways and commercial potential of two product candidates based on SDX, KP1077 for the treatment of IH, and KP879 for the treatment of SUD, and expects to provide an update on its plans to expand its pipeline in early Q1 2022. KemPharm is also exploring other disease indications that may benefit from SDX-based treatments.

"The intent of this clinical trial was to determine if higher doses of SDX could be administered safely and produce biological effects consistent with the dosing and in alignment with disease indications that we believe could benefit from the unique properties of SDX. In short, the results were exactly what we were hoping to achieve, and we now expect to finalize our SDX development plan and commercial value assessment in early 2022," said Travis Mickle, Ph.D., President and Chief Executive Officer of KemPharm. "We believe the status of SDX as a Schedule IV controlled substance, combined with the unique pharmacokinetic profile of SDX, offers multiple treatment opportunities in a variety of disease indications, which has the potential to be the basis for a portfolio of SDX-based products."

About AZSTARYS®:

AZSTARYS is an FDA-approved, once-daily product for the treatment of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) in patients age six years or older. AZSTARYS consists of SDX, KemPharm's prodrug of d-methylphenidate (d-MPH), co-formulated with immediate release d-MPH. Corium, Inc., a portfolio company of Gurnet Point Capital, is leading all commercialization efforts for AZSTARYS in the U.S.

The complete approved prescribing information for AZSTARYS may be downloaded in PDF format here: https://kempharm.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/AZSTARYS-Master-Label-Final 20210302.pdf

About KemPharm:

KemPharm is a specialty pharmaceutical company focused on the discovery and development of proprietary prodrugs to treat serious medical conditions through its proprietary LAT® (Ligand Activated Therapy) technology. KemPharm utilizes its proprietary LAT® technology to generate improved prodrug versions of FDA-approved drugs as well as to generate prodrug versions of existing compounds that may have applications for new disease indications. KemPharm's prodrug product candidate pipeline is focused on the high need areas of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, or ADHD, stimulant use disorder (SUD) and CNS rare diseases, including idiopathic hypersomnia (IH). In addition, the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has approved AZSTARYS®, a new once-daily treatment for ADHD in patents age six years and older containing KemPharm's prodrug, serdexmethylphenidate (SDX), and APADAZ®, an immediate-release combination product containing benzhydrocodone, KemPharm's prodrug of hydrocodone, and acetaminophen. For more information on KemPharm and its pipeline of prodrug product candidates visit www.kempharm.com or connect with us on Twitter, LinkedIn, Facebook and YouTube.

Caution Concerning Forward Looking Statements:

This press release may contain forward-looking statements made in reliance upon the safe harbor provisions of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Forward-looking statements include all statements that do not relate solely to historical or current facts and can be identified by the use of words such as "may," "will," "expect," "project," "estimate," "anticipate," "plan," "believe," "potential," "should," "continue" or the negative versions of those words or other comparable words. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future actions or performance. These forward-looking statements, including the continued commercialization of AZSTARYS® and the further development of KemPharm's pipeline of product candidates, or the suitability of SDX for any specific disease indication, are based on information currently available to KemPharm and its current plans or expectations and are subject to a number of uncertainties and risks that could significantly affect current plans. Risks concerning KemPharm's business are described in detail in KemPharm's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2021, and KemPharm's other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. KemPharm is under no obligation to, and expressly disclaims any such obligation to, update or alter its forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

KemPharm Contacts:

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